² Application Serial No. 09/686

1. (Amended) An attenuated derivative of a pathogenic microorganism [with a cell wall comprising diaminopimelic acid (DAP)] which further comprises:

- (a) an inactivating mutation in a native chromosomal essential gene [encoding an essential enzyme which catalyzes a step in the biosynthesis of DAP];
- (b) a recombinant complementing gene on an extrachromosomal vector encoding a functional replacement for the essential enzyme, wherein the complementing gene can recombine to replace the defective chromosomal gene; and
- (c) a desired gene on the extrachromosomal vector, wherein the desired gene is a recombinant gene encoding a desired gene product;

wherein the desired gene is stably maintained in a progeny population of the microorganism.

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